HCPL0452, HCPL0453, HCPL0500, HCPL0501, HCPL0530, HCPL0531, HCPL0534
High Speed Transistor Optocouplers

Single Channel: HCPL0452 HCPL0453 HCPL0500 HCPL0501
Dual Channel: HCPL0530 HCPL0531 HCPL0534

Features

- High speed – 1 MBit/s
- 15kV/μs minimum common mode transient immunity at V_{CM} = 1500V (HCPL0453/0534)
- Open collector output
- Guaranteed performance over temperature: 0°C to 70°C
- U.L. recognized (File # E90700)
- VDE0884 recognized (file#136616)
  – approval pending for HCPL0530/0531/0453
  – ordering option V, e.g., HCPL0500V
- BSI recognized (file# 8661, 8662)
  – HCPL0452/0500/0501 only

Applications

- Line receivers
- Pulse transformer replacement
- Output interface to CMOS-LSTTL-TTL
- Wide bandwidth analog coupling

Description

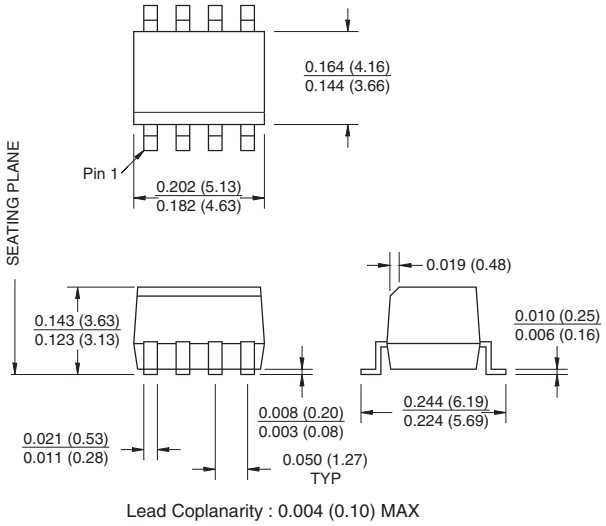
The HCPL05XX, and HCPL04XX optocouplers consist of an AlGaAs LED optically coupled to a high speed photodetector transistor housed in a compact 8-pin small outline package.

A separate connection for the bias of the photodiode improves the speed by several orders of magnitude over conventional phototransistor optocouplers by reducing the base-collector capacitance of the input transistor. The HCPL04XX devices do not have the base bonded out to a lead for additional noise margin. The HCPL053X devices have two channels per package for optimum mounting density.

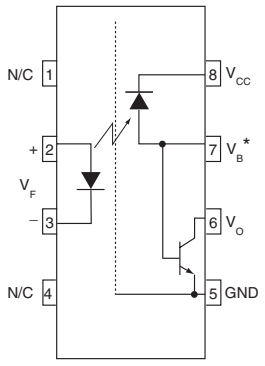
Truth Table
(positive Logic)

LED	Vo
ON	LOW
OFF	HIGH

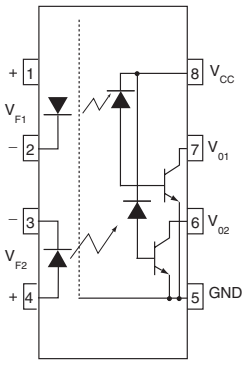
Package Dimensions



Lead Coplanarity : 0.004 (0.10) MAX



HCPL0500, HCPL0501
*BASE NOT CONNECTED
FOR HCPL0452, HCPL0453



HCPL0530/HCPL0531/HCPL0534

NOTE
All dimensions are in inches (millimeters)

Absolute Maximum Ratings (T_A = 25°C unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Units
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature	-40 to +125	°C
T_{OPR}	Operating Temperature	-40 to +85	°C
	Reflow Temperature Profile (Refer to page 9)		
EMITTER			
I_F (avg)	DC/Average Forward Input Current	25	mA
I_F (pk)	Peak Forward Input Current (50% duty cycle, 1 ms P.W.)	50	mA
I_F (trans)	Peak Transient Input Current - ([≤1 µs P.W., 300 pps)	1.0	A
V_R	Reverse Input Voltage	5	V
P_D	Input Power Dissipation	45	mW
DETECTOR			
I_O (avg)	Average Output Current (Pin 6)	8	mA
I_O (pk)	Peak Output Current	16	mA
V_{EBR}	Emitter-Base Reverse Voltage (HCPL0500/HCPL0501 only)	5	V
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage	-0.5 to 30	V
V_O	Output Voltage	-0.5 to 20	V
I_B	Base Current (HCPL0500/HCPL0501 only)	5	mA
P_D	Output power dissipation	100	mW

Electrical Characteristics (T_A = 0 to 70°C Unless otherwise specified)

Individual Component Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Device	Min	Typ**	Max	Unit
V_F	**EMITTER**	(I_F = 16 mA, T_A = 25°C)	All		1.45	1.7	V
	Input Forward Voltage	(I_F = 16 mA)				1.8	
BV_R	Input Reverse Breakdown Voltage	(I_R = 10 µA)	All	5.0			V
($\Delta V_F/\Delta T_A$)	Temperature coefficient of forward voltage	(I_F = 16 mA)	All		-1.6		mV/°C
I_{OH}	**DETECTOR**	(I_F = 0 mA, V_O = V_{CC} = 5.5V) (T_A = 25°C)	All		0.001	0.5	µA
	Logic high output current	(I_F = 0 mA, V_O = V_{CC} = 15 V) (T_A =25°C)	All		0.005	1	
		(I_F = 0 mA, V_O = V_{CC} = 15 V)	All			50	
I_{CCL}	Logic low supply current	(I_F = 16 mA, V_O = Open) (V_{CC} = 15 V)	HCPL0452/3/ 0500/1		120	200	µA
			HCPL0530/1/4			400	
I_{CCH}	Logic high supply current	(I_F = 0 mA, V_O = Open) (V_{CC} = 15 V) (T_A = 25°C)	All		0.01	1	µA
		(I_F = 0 mA, V_O = Open) (V_{CC} = 15 V)	HCPL0452/3/ 0500/1			2	
			HCPL0530/1/4			4	

Transfer Characteristics (T_A = 0 to 70°C Unless)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Device	Min	Typ**	Max	Unit
CTR	**COUPLED**	(I_F = 16 mA, V_O = 0.4 V) (V_{CC} = 4.5 V, T_A = 25°C)	HCPL0500/0530	7	2.7	50	%
			HCPL0452/3	19	27	50	
			HCPL0501/0531				
	Current tranfer ratio (Note 1)	(I_F = 16 mA, V_O = 0.5V) (V_{CC} = 4.5 V)	HCPL0500	5	30		
			HCPL0452/3	15	30		
			HCPL0501/0534				
V_{OL}	Logic low output voltage	(I_F = 16 mA, I_O = 1.1 mA) (V_{CC} = 4.5 V, T_A = 25°C)	HCPL0500		0.18	0.4	V
			HCPL0530			0.5	
		(I_F = 16 mA, I_O = 3 mA) (V_{CC} = 4.5 V, T_A = 25°C)	HCPL0452/3		0.25	0.4	
			HCPL0501/0531/4				
		(I_F = 16 mA, I_O = 0.8 mA) (V_{CC} = 4.5)	HCPL0500 HCPL0530		0.13	0.5	
		(I_F = 16 mA, I_O = 2.4 mA) (V_{CC} = 4.5)	HCPL0452/3		0.23	0.5	
			HCPL0501/0531/4				

** All typicals at T_A = 25°C

Switching Characteristics (T_A = 0 to 70°C unless otherwise specified., V_{CC} = 5 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Device	Min	Typ**	Max	Unit
T_{PHL}	Propagation delay time to logic low	T_A = 25°C, (R_L = 4.1 kΩ, I_F = 16mA) (Note 2) (Fig. 9)	HCPL0500/0530		0.45	1.5	µs
		(R_L = 1.9 kΩ, I_F = 16mA) (Note 3) (Fig. 9) T_A = 25°C	HCPL0452/3		0.45	0.8	
			HCPL0501/0531/4				
		(R_L = 4.1 kΩ, I_F = 16mA) (Note 2) (Fig. 9)	HCPL0500/0530			2.0	
		(R_L = 1.9 kΩ, I_F = 16mA) (Note 3) (Fig. 9)	HCPL0452/3			1.0	
			HCPL0501/0531/4				
T_{PLH}	Propagation delay time to logic high	T_A = 25°C, (R_L = 4.1 kΩ, I_F = 16mA) (Note 2) (Fig. 9)	HCPL0500/0530		0.5	1.5	µs
		(R_L = 1.9 kΩ, I_F = 16mA) (Note 3) (Fig. 9) T_A = 25°C	HCPL0452/3		0.3	0.8	
			HCPL0501/0531/4				
		(R_L = 4.1 kΩ, I_F = 16mA) (Note 2) (Fig. 9)	HCPL0500/0530			2.0	
		(R_L = 1.9 kΩ, I_F = 16mA) (Note 3) (Fig. 9)	HCPL0452/3			1.0	
			HCPL0501/0531/4				
$\|CM_H\|$	Common mode transient immunity at logic high	(I_F = 0 mA, V_{CM} = 10 V_{P-P}, R_L = 4.1kV) (Note 4) (Fig. 10) T_A = 25°C	HCPL0500	1,000	10,000		V/µs
			HCPL0530				
		(I_F = 0 mA, V_{CM} = 10 V_{P-P}) T_A = 25°C, (R_L = 1.9kΩ) (Note 4) (Fig. 10)	HCPL0452	1,000	10,000		
			HCPL0501/31				
			HCPL0534	15,000	40,000		
		(I_F = 16 mA, V_{CM} = 1500 V_{P-P}, R_L = 1.9Ω, T_A = 25°C) (Note 4) (Fig. 10)	HCPL0453	15,000	40,000		
$\|CM_L\|$	Common mode transient immunity at logic low	(I_F = 16 mA, V_{CM} = 10 V_{P-P}, R_L = 4.1kΩ) (Note 4) (Fig. 10) T_A = 25°C	HCPL0500	1,000	10,000		V/µs
			HCPL0530				
		(I_F = 16 mA, V_{CM} = 10 V_{P-P}) T_A = 25°C, (R_L = 1.9kΩ) (Note 4) (Fig. 10)	HCPL0452	1,000	10,000		
			HCPL0501/31				
			HCPL0534	15,000	40,000		
		(I_F = 16 mA, T_A = 25°C, V_{CM} = 1500 V_{P-P}, C_L = 15pF) (Note 4) (Fig. 10)	HCPL0453	15,000	40,000		

Isolation Characteristics (T_A = 0°C to +70°C Unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Characteristics	Test Conditions	Min	Typ**	Max	Unit
V_{ISO}	Input-Output Isolation Voltage	(note 5, 6) (f = 60 Hz, t = 1.0 min) ($I_{I-O} \leq 2$ μA)	2500	—	—	Vac_{RMS}
R_{ISO}	Isolation Resistance	(note 5) (V_{I-O} = 500 V)(9)	10^{11}	—	—	_
C_{ISO}	Isolation Capacitance	(note 5) (V_{I-O} = 0 , f = 1.0 MHz)(9)	—	0.2	—	pF

** All typicals at T_A = 25°C

NOTES

1 Current Transfer Ratio is designed as a ratio of output collector current, I_O, to the forward LED input current, I_F, times 100%.

2. The 4.1 kΩ load represents 1 LSTTL unit load of 0.36 mA and 6.1kΩ pull-up resistor.

3. The 1.9 kΩ load represents 1 TTL unit load of 1.6 mA and 5.6 kΩ pull-up resistor.

4. Common mode transient immunity in logic high level is the maximum tolerable (positive) dV_{cm}/dt on the leading edge of the common mode pulse signal V_{CM}, to assure that the output will remain in a logic high state (i.e., V_O>2.0 V). Common mode transient immunity in logic low level is the maximum tolerable (negative) dV_{cm}/dt on the trailing edge of the common mode pulse signal, V_{CM}, to assure that the output will remain in a logic low state (i.e., V_O<0.8 V).

5. Device is considered a two terminal device: Pins 1, 2, 3 and 4 are shorted together and Pins 5, 6, 7 and 8 are shorted together.

6. 2500 VAC RMS for 1 minute duration is equivalent to 3000 VAC RMS for 1 second duration.

Typical Performance Curves

Fig. 1 Normalized CTR vs. Forward Current

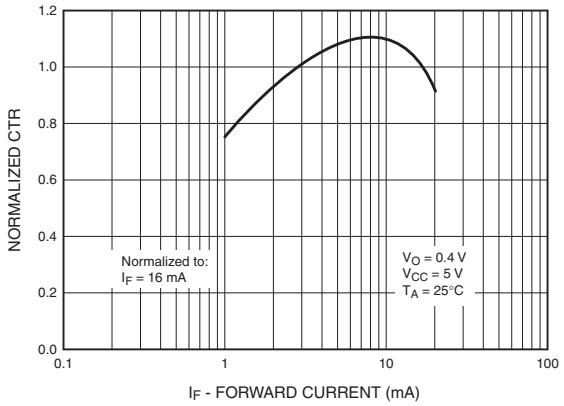


Fig. 2 Normalized CTR vs. Temperature

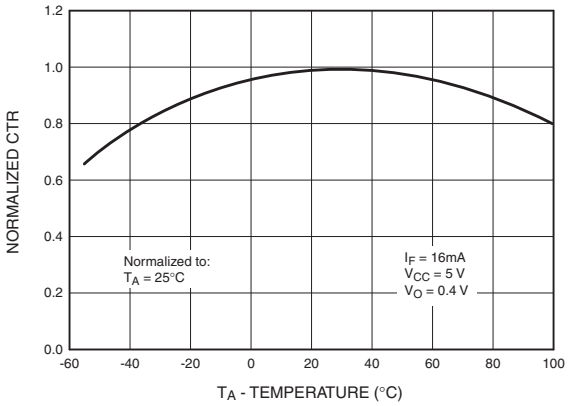


Fig. 3 Output Current vs. Output Voltage

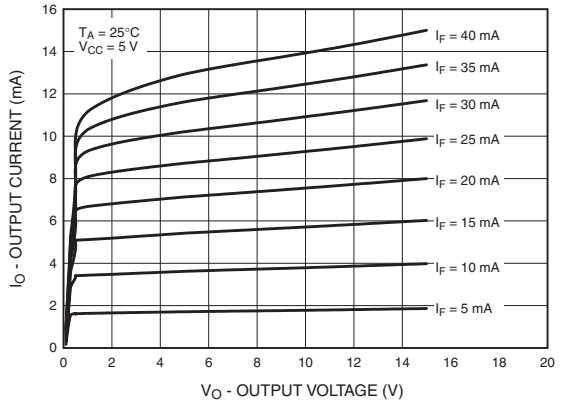


Fig. 4 Logic High Output Current vs. Temperature

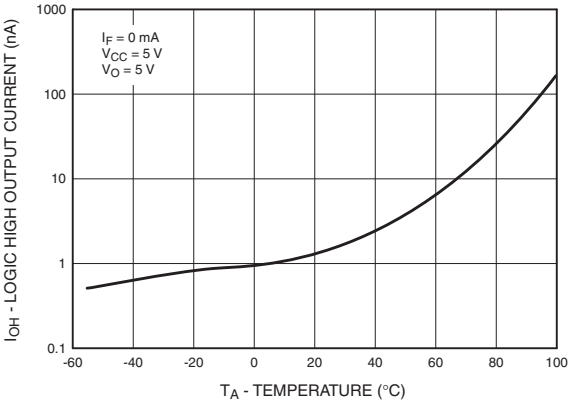


Fig. 5 Propagation Delay vs. Temperature

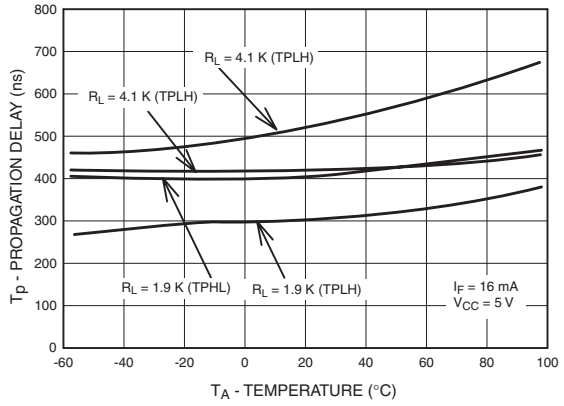


Fig. 6 Propagation Delay vs. Load Resistance